

SOME SOLUTIONS TO REDUCE THE IMPACT OF TOURISM ON HANOI FOREST ECOSYSTEMS

Tran Thi Trang, Vuong Van Quynh, Vuong Thi Ha

Summary

The article focus on the development situation of tourism in forest areas of the city, its impacts on the components of forest ecosystems, and solutions to minimize them. There are 6 tourism activities that clearly affect the forest, including accommodation, eating, festivals, entertainment, shopping, sightseeing and sightseeing. There are 6 components of the forest heavily affected by tourism, including: water resources, mammals, birds, stream fish, vegetables, and medicinal plants. Key measures to minimize the impact of tourism on forests include: (1) strengthening management of food and shopping services in the tourism areas, (2) enhancing education for visitors participating in sightseeing activities, (3) promulgating and applying environmental standards for tourism activities in forest ecosystems, (4) promulgating and applying principles directing tourism activities in forest ecosystems, (5) issue tourism management regulations in forest ecosystems.

Keywords: *Tourism in forest ecosystems, ecotourism, tourism management, principles directing tourism activities, tourism management solutions.*